

# LOOP-Ports: network ed esperienze di economia circolare nei porti europei

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**LOOP.Ports**  
Circular Economy Network of Ports

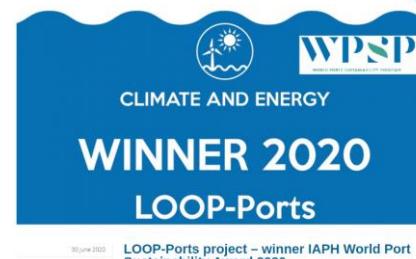


Climate-KIC is supported by the  
EIT, a body of the European Union



## Struttura della presentazione

- Cenni sul progetto LOOP-Ports
- Attuali pratiche di economia circolare (CE) per sedimenti di dragaggio in EU
  - Prospective future di riuso: ricerca e sviluppo
    - Porto di Ravenna
    - Link e news





LOOP-Ports project is funded by the EIT Climate-KIC initiative in the framework of the **"SUSTAINABLE PRODUCTION SYSTEMS"**

[www.loop-ports.eu](http://www.loop-ports.eu)

LOOP-Ports aims to facilitate the transition to a more circular economy in ports through the creation of a Circular Economy Network in ports that will provide an innovation ecosystem around the port activity and stimulate circular economy initiatives in European ports



Biomass



Dredging



Construction materials



Metals



Water



Plastics



Gases



Mixed waste



Energy



Other

13 partners from 6 European Countries

France  
Italy  
Germany  
Netherlands  
Denmark  
Spain

32 Port Authorities

4 Public Authorities

4 Port Associations

1 Environmental Management Organization

4 Industry Associations



**+450 ports analysed  
7 business models  
3 training pilots  
1 web tool 30 workshops**

(All the port stakeholders are invited to participate in the network)





## LOOP-Ports PARTNERSHIP



Ottobre 2018 –  
Dicembre 2020

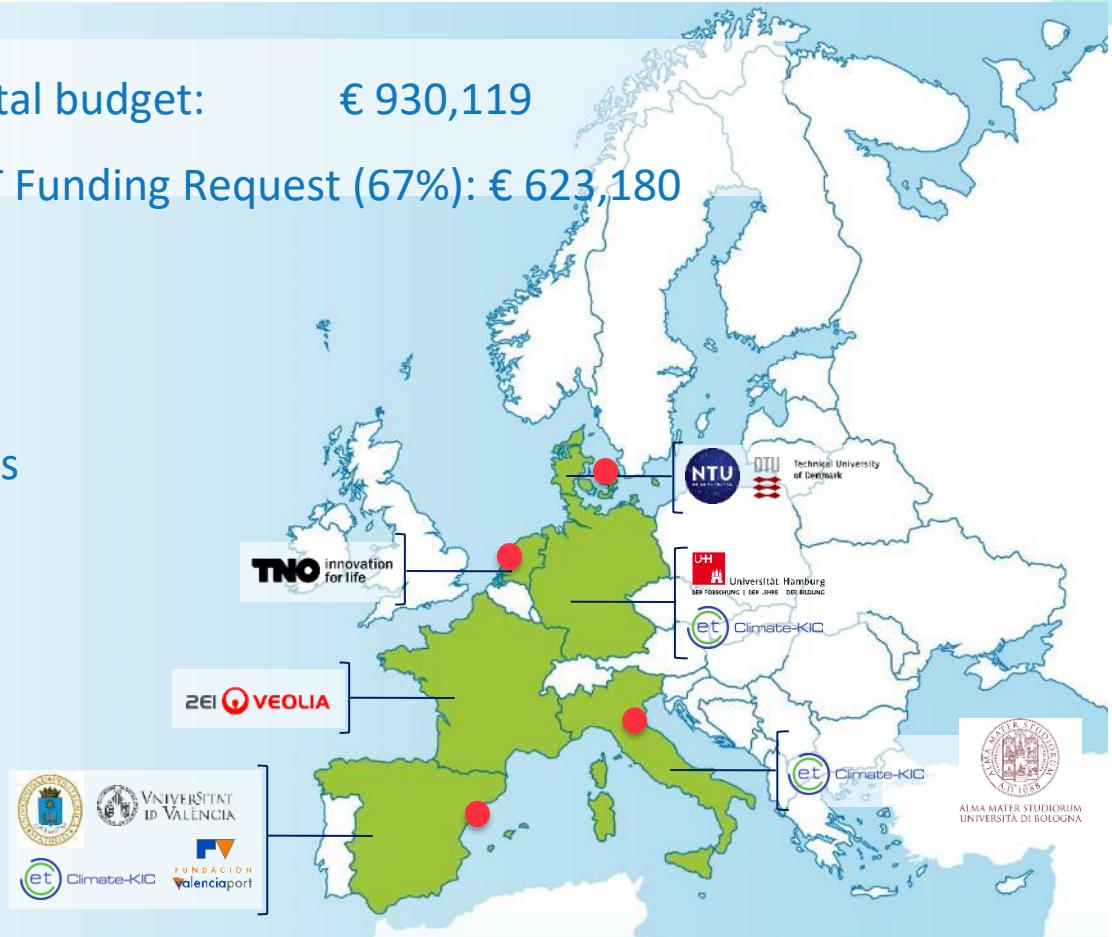
13 partners

6 European Countries

France  
Italy  
Germany  
Netherlands  
Denmark  
Spain

Total budget: € 930,119

EIT Funding Request (67%): € 623,180



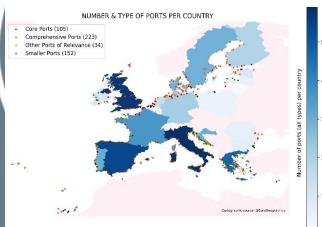


# Project activities

## WP1

### MAPPATURA

Scoprire le attività di CE in corso e i porti europei in cui l'ambiente è più favorevole per l'economia circolare



## WP2

### DRIVER

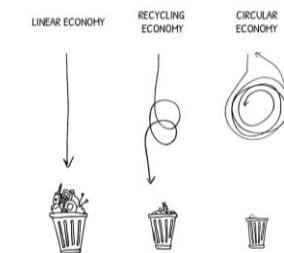
Determinare e verificare i drivers di cambiamento per l'implementazione di iniziative di economia circolare



## WP3

### FORMAZIONE

Formare key actors per aumentare strategicamente le conoscenze di CE (**IT, ES, DK**)



## WP4

### NETWORK

Creare un network di porti per interessati a iniziative di CE: base di conoscenze e contatti



## WP5

### OUTREACH

Produrre strumenti per supportare il network di porti verso la transizione ad una CE



# Affiliazione di altri Porti, Enti e Organizzazioni mediante lettere d'interesse

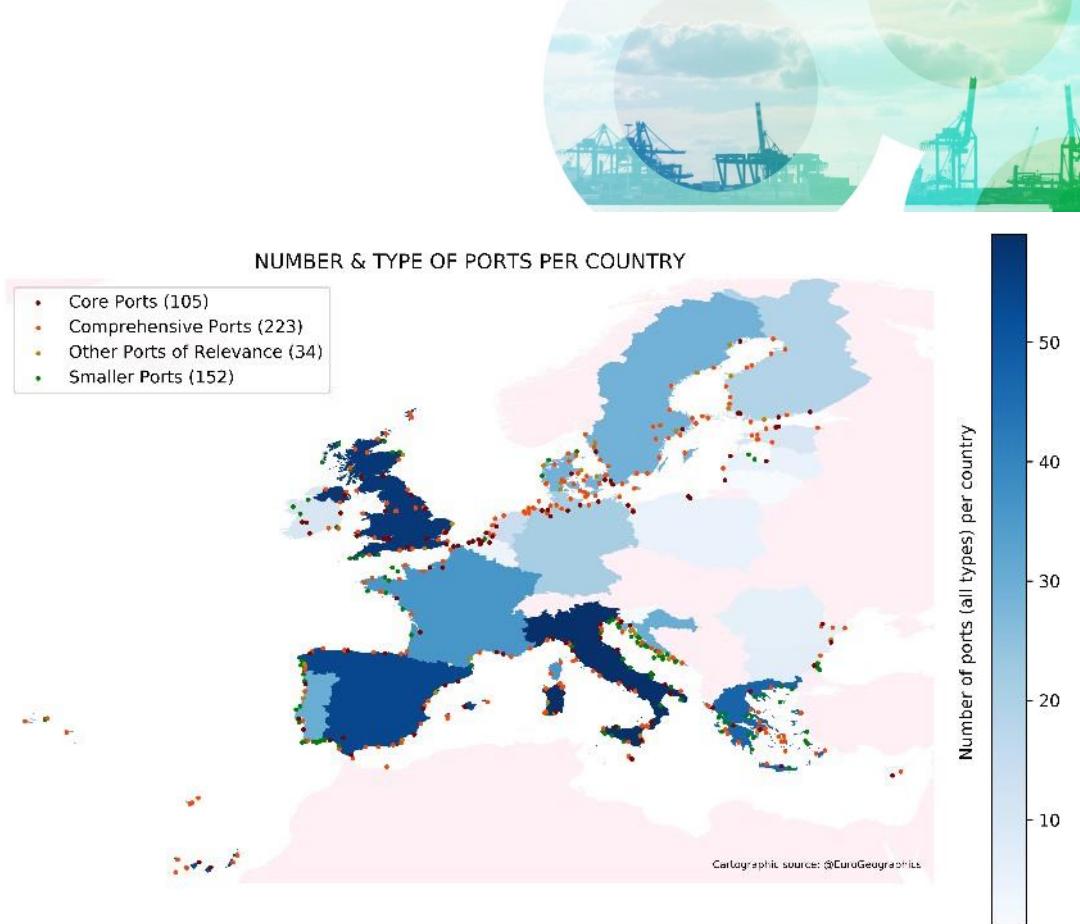


## Georeferenziazione e caratterizzazione

Total of 480 main European Ports:

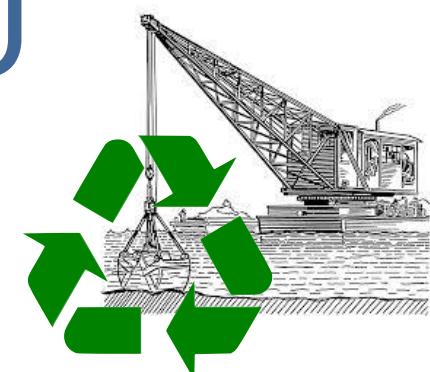
- All ports considered by the European Commission as **Core** (105 ports) and **Comprehensive** (223 ports)

(As part of the TEN-T network, are the hubs for main goods and passengers traffics inside and outside Europe)



- **Other Ports of Relevance** (34 ports), handling more than 1,000,000 tons per year or with a traffic higher than 1,000,000 passengers per year
- **Main Fishing Ports** (390 ports, from which 152 have been classified as **Smaller Ports** for not being core, comprehensive or other of relevance), with more than 100 fishing vessels registered, according to the Fleet Register of the European Union

# Pratiche CE in corso per sedimenti di dragaggio in EU



## Ongoing CE activities in EU





Alternative Products

## 7 Port land reclamation\*

Piraeus, Oulu, Turku, Gijon, Bilbao,  
Dunkirk, Marseille Fos



\*sediments use to create emerged land in the port area



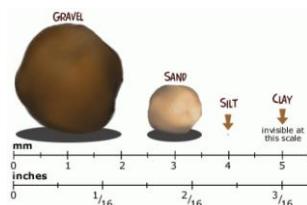
## 7 CE “mixed” activity (ongoing, pilot stage)

Koper, HAROPA Port (Havre-Rouen-Paris), Rijeka (Construction material pilot) Cagliari (SEDRIPORT, SEDITERRA), Olbia, Ancona, Ortona



## 1 Operative backfilling of gravel pits

HAROPA Port



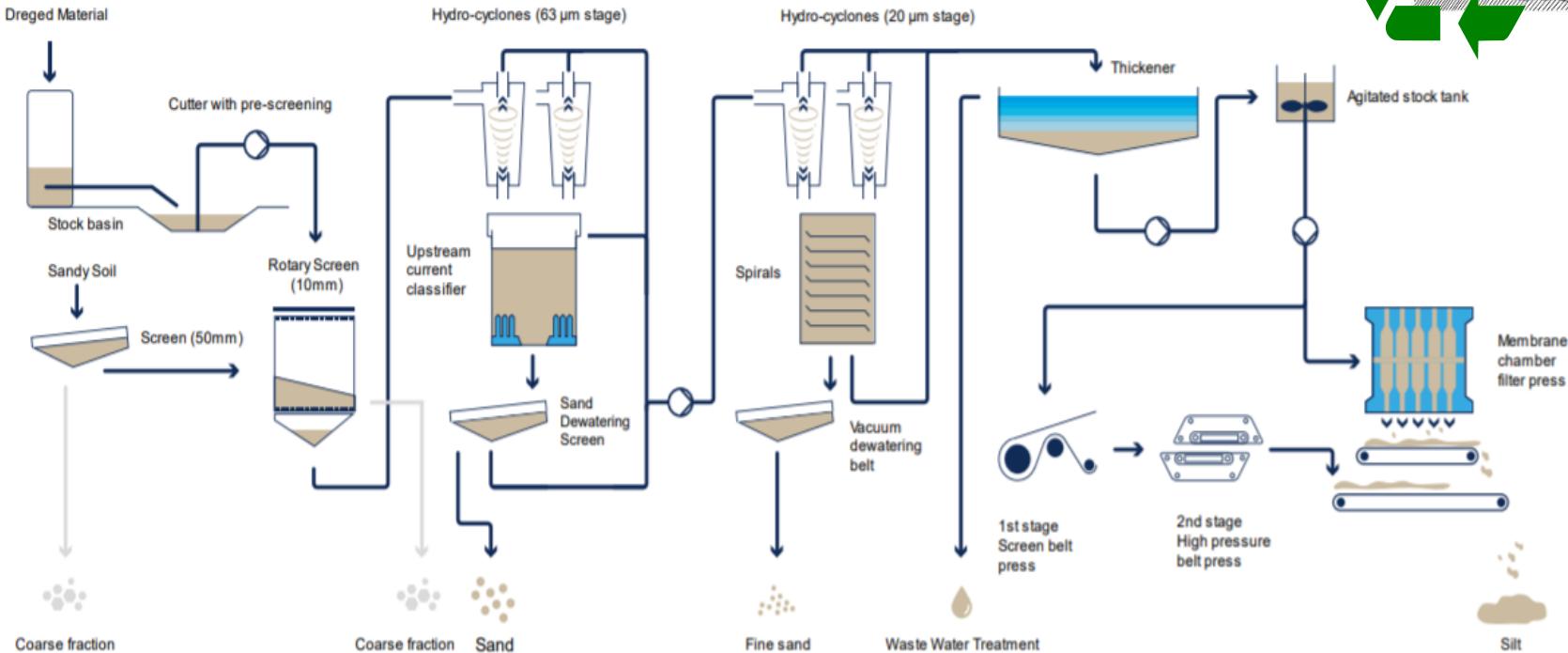
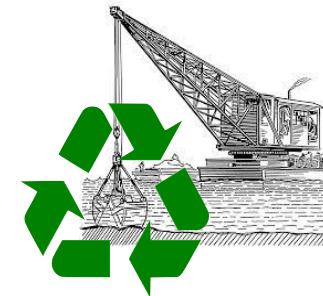
## 2 Operative grain size separation and CE valorisation

Hamburg, Anversa (AMORAS)



## METHA Approach

<https://www.hamburg-port-authority.de/en/themenseiten/metha/>



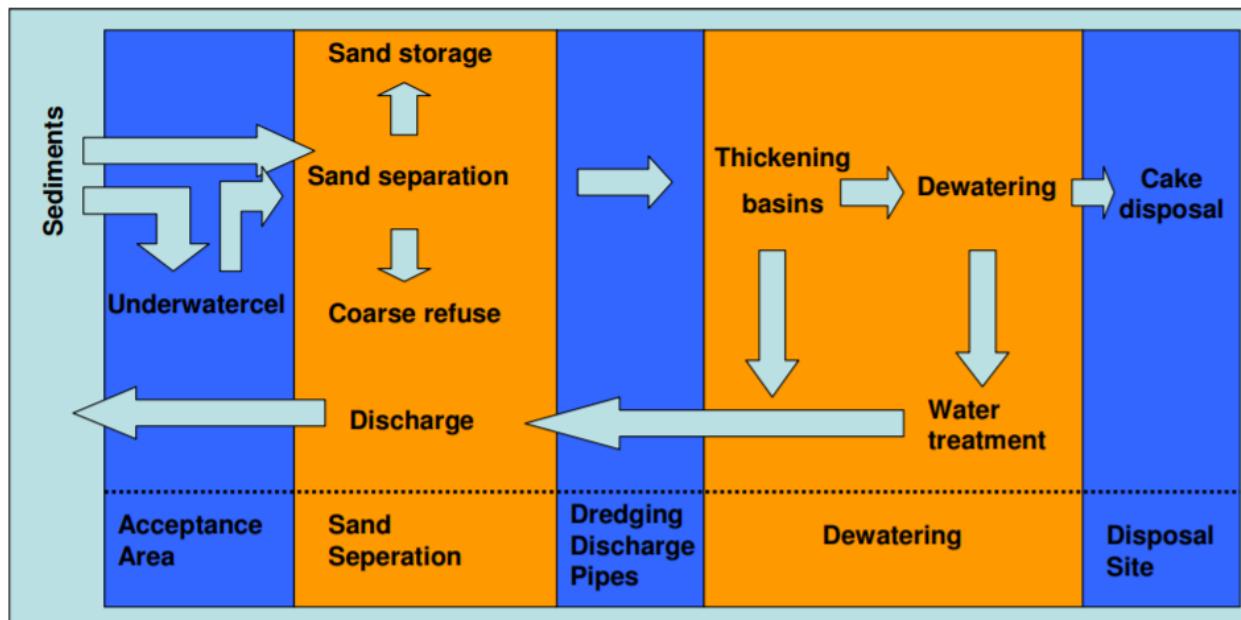
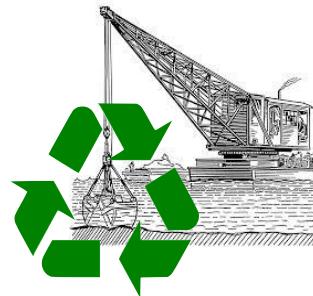
**5 ANNI DI ESPERIENZA  
→ Matrici riutilizzabili**

<https://sednet.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/05/H.-Roepel-and-H.-D.-Detzner-ppt.pdf>





## AMORAS Approach



- Filler material
- Sealing layer in landfill
- Road construction
- Ceramic products

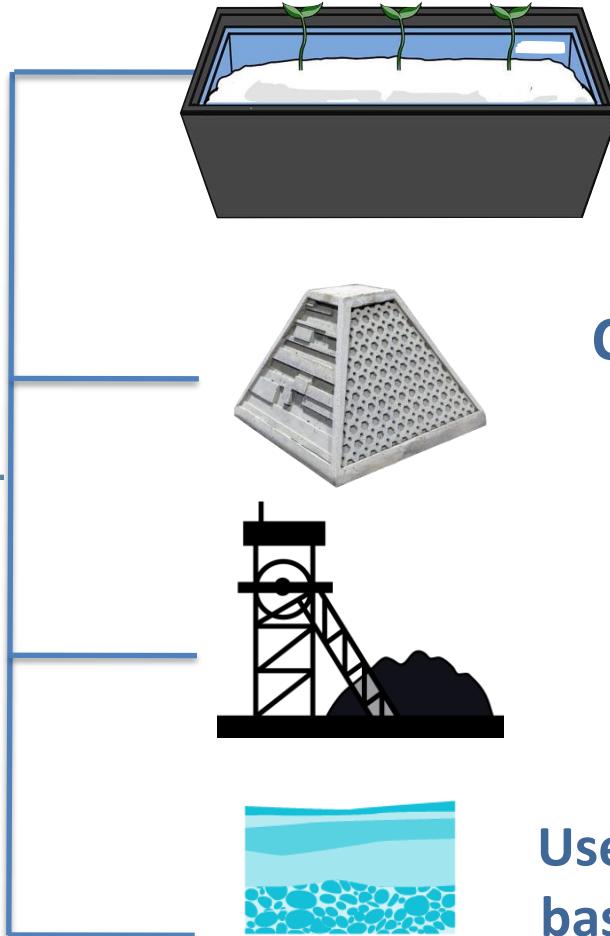
AMORAS – ANTWERP MECHANICAL DEWATERING,  
RECYCLING AND APPLICATION OF SEDIMENTS AN  
INNOVATIVE AND SUSTAINABLE SEDIMENT DISPOSAL  
SOLUTION FOR THE PORT OF ANTWERP –



# Research and development



R&D



<https://www.deltares.nl/en/news/faster-reuse-dredged-sediment-mine-tailings-using-worms/>



Soil use (co-composting,  
phytoremediation, technosoils)

Cement, paving blocks and bricks  
from dredged sediments

Sediments mining: metals  
and nutrients

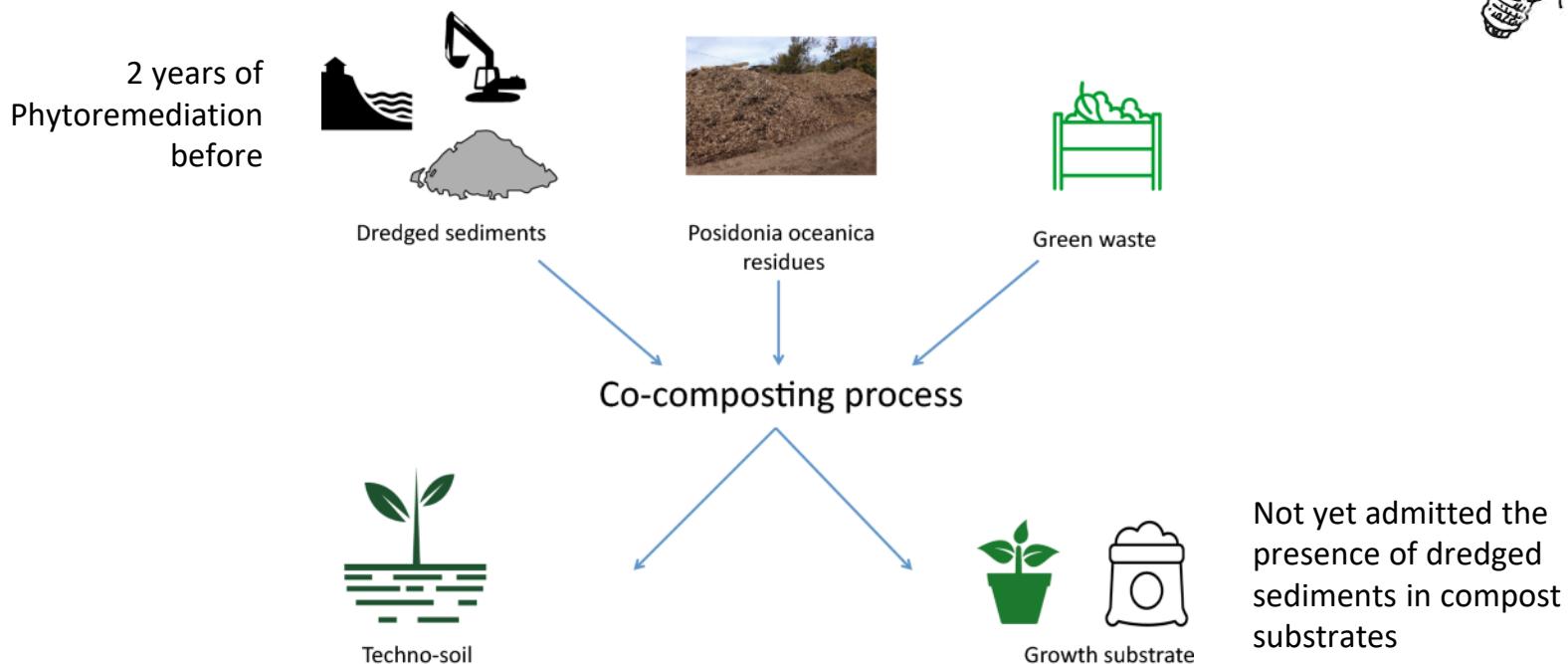
Use in other sites (off-ports), nature-based solutions, strategies and risks



<https://www.haropaports.com/fr/rouen/la-gestion-et-la-valorisation-des-sediments-de-dragage>



## Growing medium and agriculture



Peruzzi, E., Macci, C., Doni, S., Zelari, L., & Masciandaro, G. (2020). Co-composting as a Management Strategy for *Posidonia oceanica* Residues and Dredged Sediments. *Waste and Biomass Valorization*, 11(9), 4907-4919.



## Growing medium and agriculture



Tozzi, F., Del Bubba, M., Petrucci, W. A., Pecchioli, S., Macci, C., García, F. H., ... & Giordani, E. (2020). Use of a remediated dredged marine sediment as a substrate for food crop cultivation: Sediment characterization and assessment of fruit safety and quality **using strawberry** (*Fragaria x ananassa* Duch.) as model species of contamination transfer. *Chemosphere*, 238, 124651.

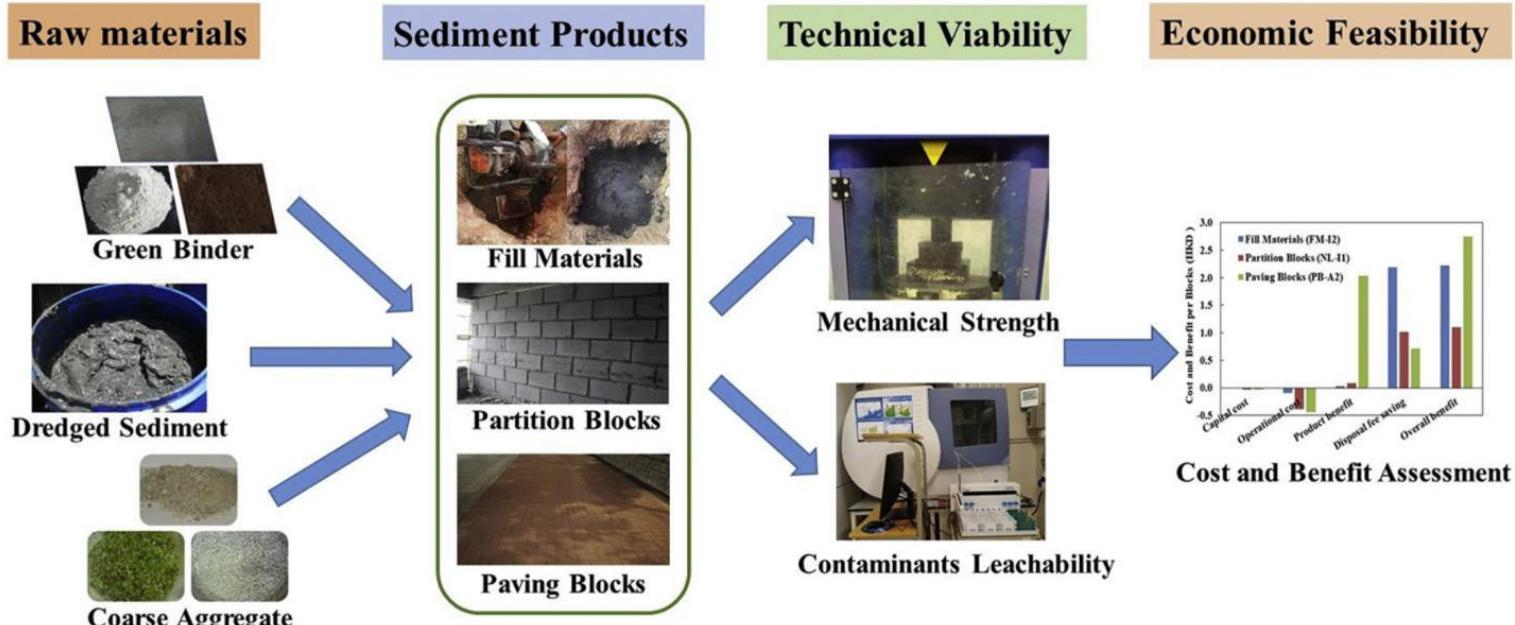
Tozzi, F., Pecchioli, S., Renella, G., Melgarejo, P., Legua, P., Macci, C., ... & Lenzi, A. (2019). Remediated marine sediment as growing medium **for lettuce production**: assessment of agronomic performance and food safety in a pilot experiment. *Journal of the Science of Food and Agriculture*, 99(13), 5624-5630.

Mattei, P., Gnesini, A., Gonnelli, C., Marraccini, C., Masciandaro, G., Macci, C., ... & Renella, G. (2018). Phytoremediated marine sediments as suitable peat-free **growing media** for production of red robin photinia (*Photinia x fraseri*). *Chemosphere*, 201, 595-602.



## Cement, paving blocks and bricks

*MOST OF THE RECENT RESEARCH ACTIVITY IS PURSUING THIS SOLUTION*



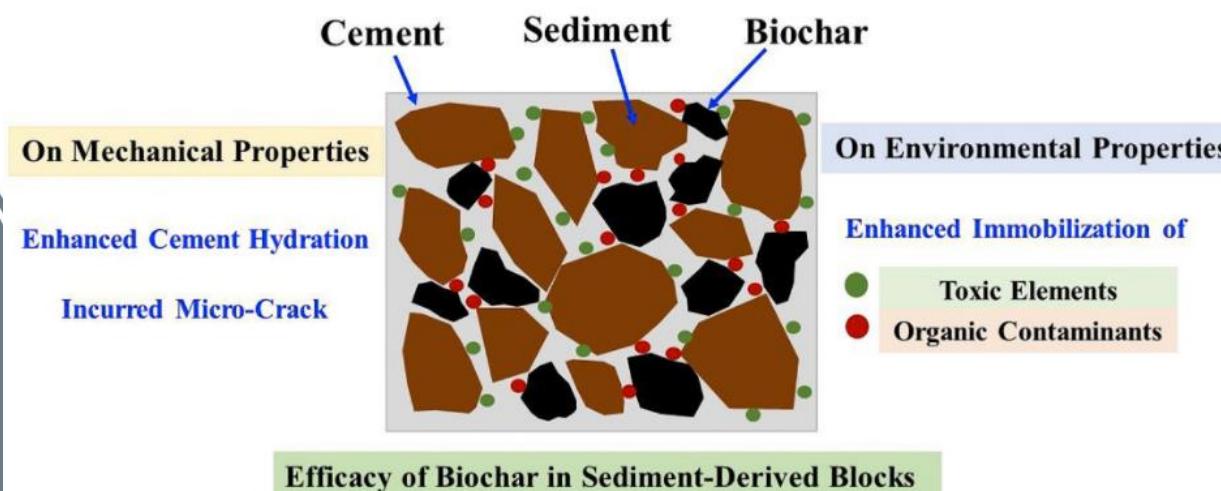
Wang, L., Chen, L., Tsang, D. C., Li, J. S., Baek, K., Hou, D., ... & Poon, C. S. (2018). Recycling dredged sediment into fill materials, partition blocks, and paving blocks: Technical and economic assessment. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 199, 69-76.

## Cement, paving blocks and bricks

### newer solutions: INORGANIC + ORGANIC fractions



Biochar incorporation had a beneficial effect on cement hydration reaction and immobilised contaminants and promoted environmental acceptability





## Metal Recovery

### Concentration in Ravenna Sediments

Metal	Mean price (USD/tonne)	Max price (USD/tonne)
Ag	510,000	580,000
Co	39,000	94,000
Cu	6600	10,000
Fe	290	380
Mo	26,000	28,000
Ni	16,000	29,000
Pb	2000	2900
Sn	20,000	33,000
Zn	2200	3500

**23 g/tonn**

**28 g/tonn**

**17 g/tonn**

**37 g/tonn**



There is a monetary value in dredged materials, in terms of metal content, and that the materials can potentially be used for metal extraction. Metal extraction may also help to reduce the management costs.



Norén, A., Fedje, K. K., Strömwall, A. M., Rauch, S., & Andersson-Sköld, Y. (2020). Integrated assessment of management strategies for metal-contaminated dredged sediments—What are the best approaches for ports, marinas and waterways?. *Science of The Total Environment*, 716, 135510.



A Ravenna  
intanto.....

## **Integrazione in prodotti da costruzione per economia circolare**

### Esempi di scarti e possibili reimpieghi

#### **SCARTO DA MITILICOLTURA**



##### **PROBLEMATICA**

- Componente organica
- Fortemente degradabile
- Contenuto di cloruri



Conchiglie calcinate prima e dopo macinazione

##### **PROCEDURE**

- Caratterizzazione
- Lavaggio
- Calcinazione
- Macinazione
- Vagliatura e selezione



##### **POSSIBILI IMPIEGHI**



#### **SEDIMENTI MARINI**



##### **PROBLEMATICA**

- Differente composizione
- Contenuto di cloruri**
- Contenuto di argilla
- Presenza di impurità e contaminanti
- Presenza di metalli pesanti
- Presenza di idrocarburi
- Presenza di batteri



##### **PROCEDURE**

- Caratterizzazione
- Trattamenti termici
- Trattamenti chimici
- Vagliatura e selezione



- Prodotti da costruzione
- Prodotti ceramici
- Produzione di cemento
- Impiego in malte e conglomerati
- Opere civili

#### **PNEUMATICI ESAUSTI**



##### **PROBLEMATICA**

- Composizione variabile
- Presenza di impurità
- Presenza di oli
- Scarsa adesione



Pneumatici macinati

##### **PROCEDURE**

- Caratterizzazione
- Lavaggio
- Macinazione
- Vagliatura e selezione



##### **POSSIBILI IMPIEGHI**



Massetti sostenibili

## **Integrazione in prodotti da costruzione per economia circolare**

### **Esempi di scarti e possibili reimpieghi**

#### **SCORIA NERA DI FONDERIA**



#### **PROBLEMATICA**

- Presenza di metalli pesanti
- Peso elevato
- Composizione variabile



Scorie frammentate

#### **PROCEDURE**

- Caratterizzazione
- Vagliatura e selezione



#### **POSSIBILI IMPIEGHI**



*Malte ad elevata resistenza  
Massetti ad alta conducibilità termica*

#### **COMPOSITI IN VETRORESINA**



#### **PROBLEMATICA**

- Composizione variabile
- Resina + fibra
- Differenti pezzature
- Componente organica
- Volatilità



Diverse tipologie e pezzature

#### **PROCEDURE**

- Caratterizzazione
- Macinazione
- Vagliatura e selezione



#### **POSSIBILI IMPIEGHI**



*Betoncini e calcestruzzi sostenibili*

#### **Altri scarti:**



Vetro riciclato



Gusci d'uovo



Polverino ceramico

PAST

FUTURE

The slide features an aerial photograph of the Port of Ravenna, which serves as the background for three separate project descriptions. Overlaid on the image are several logos and text elements.

**Autorità di Sistema Portuale del Mare Adriatico Centro Settentrionale**  
Il porto di Ravenna

**Coast Best**  
sediment treatment and beneficial reuse in small harbours networks

**Life SEDI.PORT.SIL**

**Progetti LIFE conclusi nel 2013**

**Caratterizzazione dei sedimenti e setacciatura**

**Caratterizzazione geochimica ed estrazione Silicio**

**PROGETTO HUB PORTUALE**

**Legend:**

- Storage area (Yellow)
- Upgrading of existing quays (Red)
- New quays (Orange)
- New container terminal (Green)
- Areas subject to dredging (Blue)

**PORTO DI RAVENNA**

© 2000 FOTO BISERNI - RA

# Competenze locali



ALMA MATER STUDIORUM  
UNIVERSITÀ DI BOLOGNA

## CARATTERIZZAZIONE GEOCHIMICA E FITOESTRAZIONE

<https://bigea.unibo.it/it/ricerca/gruppi-di-ricerca/geochimica-dell-ambiente-superficiale>

Prof. Dinelli Enrico  
[enrico.dinelli@unibo.it](mailto:enrico.dinelli@unibo.it)

## ECOCOMPETIVITÀ E LCA

<https://centri.unibo.it/cirsa/en/research/environmental-management-research-group-emrg>

Prof. Andrea Contin  
[Andrea.contin@unibo.it](mailto:Andrea.contin@unibo.it)  
[Serena.righi2@unibo.it](mailto:Serena.righi2@unibo.it)  
[Diego.marazza@unibo.it](mailto:Diego.marazza@unibo.it)



certificazione materiali per costruzioni  
ENEA CNR

## Sviluppo di miscele innovative e sostenibili cemento e materie prime seconde

Ing. Simone Bandini  
[s.bandini@certimac.it](mailto:s.bandini@certimac.it)



LOOP.Ports  
Circular Economy Network of Ports



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Katia Ferrari  
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## LINK ed EVENTI

The European project SMOCS (Sustainable Management of Contaminated Sediments):  
“...seems to be a lack of an established forum for **exchanging knowledge and experience on**  
**circularity** of contaminated dredged sediments...”



A Working Group dedicated  
on CE for dredged sediments

### 5th meeting WG Sediments in Circular Economy

WGCE5 will be held as a videoconference on 2020 November  
5<sup>th</sup>, 9 to 16 hrs UK time (10 to 17 hrs for most others)

**19-20**  
November  
2020



ALMA MATER STUDIORUM  
UNIVERSITÀ DI BOLOGNA

**CORSO DI FORMAZIONE PER  
LE AUTORITÀ PORTUALI ITALIANE**  
**“Circular economy in the maritime sector: how  
to close the loop and build capacity?”**

**Ore 14.00 – 17.00**

LINK FOR PARTICIPATION <https://www.loop-ports.eu/2020/10/corso-di-formazione-per-le-autorita-portuali-italiane/>

**Info: [tcampisi@cifla.it](mailto:tcampisi@cifla.it)**

Nicolas Greggio, Diego Marazza **Università di Bologna, CIRSA**  
Tiziana Campisi, **CIFLA Fondazione Flaminia**



## LINK ed EVENTI

SAVE THE DATE!!



LOOP·Ports  
Circular Economy Network of Ports

FINAL  
CONFERENCE  
16<sup>th</sup> December  
2020



Open for registration. Link: <https://www.loop-ports.eu/2020/09/loop-ports-final-conference>

## Relevant ongoing projects



<https://www.interreg2seas.eu/en/usar>

- 1) demonstrating an innovative dredging technology that does not cause any resuspension, release and pose risks to environmental and human health and
- 2) developing treatment techniques that make it possible the beneficial use of dredged sediments and
- 3) developing cost-effective techniques for recovery of valuables such as nitrogen, phosphorus and different metals such as copper, zinc and lead.



<https://www.interreg2seas.eu/en/usar>

- 1) Inventory catalogue of possible uses of sediment as a resource and conditions, potential, limitations for use
- 2) Recycling strategies for partner territories based on local potential for uses of sediment
- 3) Pilot tests to validate new uses of sediment on different sites
- 4) “Operational Sediment Management System” – ICT tool for water managers to make business cases and management decisions for recycling of sediment



## Relevant ongoing projects

### SURICATES - Sediment Uses as Resources In Circular And Territorial EconomieS

<https://www.nweurope.eu/projects/project-search/suricates-sediment-uses-as-resources-in-circular-and-territorial-economies/#tab-3>



The project aim is to increase sediment reuse for erosion and flood protection. We will provide authorities, port and waterway managers and erosion experts with new large scale solutions for sediment reuse in NWE ports, waterways and coastlines.

## Relevant closed projects



<http://ceamas.sediments.fr/>



Promoting Integrated Sediment Management

<https://www.broads-authority.gov.uk/looking-after/projects/prisma>



Sustainable Environmental Treatment and Reuse of Marine Sediment

<https://www.setarms.org/en/>

# GRAZIE PER L'ATTENZIONE

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